MEMS 1x5,1x6 PM Fiber Optical LiDAR Switch (Built-In Reflection Port with High Isolation)
(Protected by US Patent 10752492B2)
Product Description
The MEMS 1x5, $1 \times 6$ Series Politization Maintain Fiber Optical LiDAR Switch uses a patented thermal activated micro-mirror, moving-in and -out optical paths at a 45 degree angle to direct an incoming light into a selected output fiber. It uniquely offers unprecedented high stability over a wide temperature range, compact size, exceptionally long operation life, insensitive to moisture and ESD, no short and long-term drifts, and extremely high-reliability for over 25 years of continuous operation.
Moreover, it uniquely provides the receiving signal with over 60dB isolation from the probe laser beam via a proprietary patent pending configuration. The switches are Telcordia GR1221 qualified. The switch is conveniently controlled by directly applying a low voltage to each mirror actuator.


Performance Specifications

| MEMS Series LiDAR Switch | Min | Typical | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operation Wavelength | 1260 |  | 1620 | nm |
| Insertion Loss ${ }^{[1]}$ | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | dB |
| Reflection Signal Isolation ${ }^{[2]}$ | 58 |  | 62 | dB |
| Polarization Extinction Ratio | 18 | 25 | dB |  |
| Cross Talk ${ }^{[1]}$ | 50 |  | dB |  |
| Switching Time |  | 10 | ms |  |
| Repeatability | $10^{9}$ | $\pm 0.05$ | dB |  |
| Repetition Rate |  | 10 | Hz |  |
| Durability | -10 | Non-Latching | Cycle |  |
| Switching Type |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Temperature | -40 |  | 70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature |  | 300 | C |  |
| Optical Power Handling | ClW |  |  |  |
| [1]. Excluding connectors. |  |  |  |  |
| [2]. Measured between input and reflection port, while output port is angled |  |  |  |  |

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## Mechanical Dimensions (Unit: mm)


*Product dimensions may change without notice. This is sometimes required for non-standard specifications.

## Driving Table and Requirement

| Optical Path | Pin Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| $\mathrm{IN} \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 1$ \& P1 $\rightarrow$ R | +V | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NC | NC | NC |
| $\mathrm{IN} \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 2$ \& P2 $\rightarrow \mathrm{R}$ | 0 |  | +V | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{IN} \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 3$ \& P3 $\rightarrow \mathrm{R}$ | 0 |  | 0 | +V |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{IN} \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 4$ \& P4 $\rightarrow \mathrm{R}$ | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | +V | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{IN} \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 5$ \& P5 $\rightarrow \mathrm{R}$ | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | +V |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{IN} \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 6$ \& P6 $\rightarrow \mathrm{R}$ | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | +V |  |  |  |

[1]. NC: No electronic connection. [2]. $+\mathrm{V}: 3.8 \sim 4.5 \mathrm{VDC}$, Typical is 4.0 VDC. [3]. Each MEMS Chip Power Consumption is less than 170 mW .

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## Functional Diagram



## Ordering Information

|  | $\square \square$ | $\square$ | 2 | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prefix | Type | Wavelength | Switch | Version | Fiber Type | Fiber Cover | Fiber Length | Connector |
| MLDS- ${ }^{[1]}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} 1 \times 5=05 \\ 1 \times 6=06 \\ \text { Special=00 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1310=3 \\ & 1550=5 \\ & 1310 / 1550=9 \\ & \text { Special }=0 \end{aligned}$ | Non-Latching=2 | Standard=1 <br> Special=0 | PM1550=B <br> PM1310=D <br> Special=0 | Bare fiber=1 900 um tube=3 Special=0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 m=1 \\ & 0.5 m=2 \\ & 1.0 m=3 \\ & \text { Special=0 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { None=1 } \\ & \text { FC } / \text { PC= }=2 \\ & \text { FC } / \text { APC=3 } \\ & \text { SC } / P C=4 \\ & \text { SC } / A P C=5 \\ & \text { LC=7 } \\ & \text { Special=0 } \end{aligned}$ |

[1]. MLDS: MEMS LiDAR Switch.

## Recommendation Control Circuit



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## $10^{9}$ Switching Cycle Verification

We have tested MEMS $1 \times 2$ switch at the resonant frequency $\sim 300 \mathrm{~Hz}$ for more than 40 days, as shown in the attachment, which corresponding over $10^{9}$ switching cycles. The measurements show little changes in Insertion loss, Cross Talk, Return loss, all parameters are within our specs.


## VOA Capability on Port

The attenuation in each channel can be implemented in this MEMS switch without sacrificing the switch performances. The attenuation is realized by the applied voltage, as shown in the following figure (typical).


## Demo Driver

USB RS232/GUI, Pushbutton/LED Channel Indicators
Applicable to Non-latching MEMS-1x4, 1x8, 1x12 and $1 \times 16$ (\$255)


